**Fun Facts and Clues:**
These birds have developed specialized bills for eating different kinds of food. Shorter bills are better at picking insects from tree bark. Birds with mid-sized bills tend to eat more fruit. Longer bills are better for reaching into flowers to eat the nectar.

When matching the birds with their nests, pay special attention to where you think the bird spends most of its time. Also, many animals adapt to blend in with their surroundings. This is called camouflage. Think about the various colors you see in different levels of the forest canopy. There are many bright colors higher up in the canopy, like red ‘ohia lehua flowers or yellow lapa lapa leaves. The lower canopy has lots of tree trunks and branches that are darker.

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**Nestlings:** Can you match the birds with their shadows?

**Fledglings:** Can you match the birds with what they eat?

**Grown-up Birds:** Can you match the birds with where they nest?

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Nectar from flowers like ‘ohe naupaka, koli‘i, and ‘ohi‘a lehua

Insects like flies, moths, and caterpillars

Fruit from plants like kanawao

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On a cliff wall

At the top of a tree

Lower in the canopy